

Global Markets Research

Malaysia - Economics

Decent 1Q GDP; imminent slowdown ahead

- **More moderate 1Q GDP growth of +5.6% y/y underpinned by domestic demand**
- **Private consumption remained firmly in the driver seat; further lift from net exports**
- **Revising full year 2023 GDP growth down to 4.0% amid uncertain and patchy global outlook**

Summary

Growth in the Malaysian economy continued to normalize, expanding at a more moderate but still decent pace of 5.6% y/y in 1Q23 (4Q22: +7.1% y/y revised), in line with our expectations but higher than consensus estimate (+5.1% y/y).

Little changed from the preceding quarter, growth in the first quarter of 2023 was underpinned by domestic demand, primarily private consumption, with the spike in net exports provided a further boost. On a seasonally adjusted basis, growth rebounded to print a 0.9% q/q increase (4Q: -1.7% q/q). Meanwhile, the relatively steady growth traction seen in the monthly GDP alleviated some concerns over sharp deterioration in domestic economic activities thus far as the global backdrop softens.

Headline inflation tapered off to 3.6% y/y in 1Q (4Q: +3.9% y/y), while core inflation eased to 3.9% y/y in 1Q (4Q: +4.2%), adding to signs of continued moderation in inflation. This, coupled with the softer growth outlook, shall support our view for monetary policy to stay pat for the rest of the year.

Domestic demand remained the key growth engine

Domestic demand saw more moderate growth of 4.6% y/y in 1Q23 (4Q: +6.8% y/y), but remained the main growth engine nonetheless. As expected, the private sector continued to shine, increasing 5.6% y/y in 1Q (4Q: +7.8%), offsetting the 0.3% y/y decline in the public sector (4Q: +3.9%). Noticeably, private consumption continued to lead, growing 5.9% y/y in 1Q (4Q: +7.3%), driven by improving labour market conditions and policy measures including minimum wage hike and cash transfers. Private investment (+4.7% vs +10.3% y/y) provided an added support, underpinned by capacity expansion by firms and further progress in construction activities.

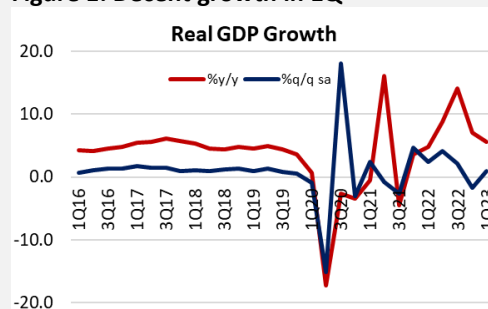
In the public sector, sustained increase in government investment (+5.7% vs +6.0%), helped cushion the 2.2% contraction in government spending, as a result of lower spending on government supplies and services.

Net exports continued to gain traction, with growth almost doubled to 54.4% y/y in 1Q (4Q: +23.0% y/y), as a result of bigger decline in imports vis-à-vis exports (Figure 4 and 5). Further recovery in tourism activities also served as an added impetus to growth, cushioning the drag from goods exports.

The services sector remained the main growth pillar

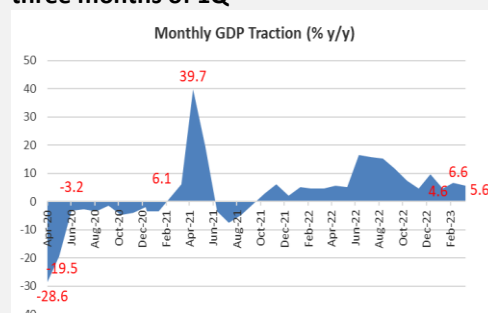
On the supply side, all sectors registered slower growth as expected (Figure 6). The services sector remained the main growth pillar, expanding 7.3% y/y in 1Q (4Q: +9.1% y/y), thanks to increased retail spending, recovery in

Figure 1: Decent growth in 1Q



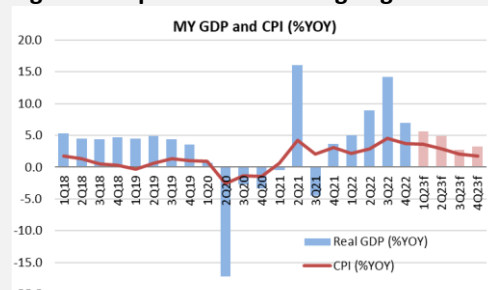
Source: DOSM, BNM

Figure 2: Sustained growth through the three months of 1Q



Source: DOSM, BNM

Figure 3: Expect further easing in growth



Source: DOSM, HLBB Global Markets Research

Hong Leong Bank Berhad

Fixed Income & Economic Research, Global Markets
Level 8, Hong Leong Tower
6, Jalan Damanlela
Bukit Damansara
50490 Kuala Lumpur
Tel: 603-2081 1221
Fax: 603-2081 8936
Email: HLMarkets@hlbb.hongleong.com.my

DISCLAIMER

This report is for information purposes only and does not take into account the investment objectives, financial situation or particular needs of any particular recipient. The information contained herein does not constitute the provision of investment advice and is not intended as an offer or solicitation with respect to the purchase or sale of any of the financial instruments mentioned in this report and will not form the basis or a part of any contract or commitment whatsoever.

The information contained in this publication is derived from data obtained from sources believed by Hong Leong Bank Berhad ("HLBB") to be reliable and in good faith, but no warranties or guarantees, representations are made by HLBB with regard to the accuracy, completeness or suitability of the data. Any opinions expressed reflect the current judgment of the authors of the report and do not necessarily represent the opinion of HLBB or any of the companies within the Hong Leong Bank Group ("HLB Group"). The opinions reflected herein may change without notice and the opinions do not necessarily correspond to the opinions of HLBB. HLBB does not have an obligation to amend, modify or update this report or to otherwise notify a reader or recipient thereof in the event that any matter stated herein, or any opinion, projection, forecast or estimate set forth herein, changes or subsequently becomes inaccurate.

HLB Group, their directors, employees and representatives do not have any responsibility or liability to any person or recipient (whether by reason of negligence, negligent misstatement or otherwise) arising from any statement, opinion or information, expressed or implied, arising out of, contained in or derived from or omission from the reports or matter.

Potential and actual conflict of interest may arise from the activities of HLB Group. HLB Group constitute a diversified financial services group. These entities engage in a wide range of commercial and investment banking, brokerage, funds management, hedging transactions and other activities for their own account or the account of others. In the ordinary course of their business, HLB Group may effect transactions for their own account or for the account of their customers and hold long or short positions in the financial instruments. HLB Group, in connection with its business activities, may possess or acquire material information about the financial instruments. Such activities and information may involve or have an effect on the financial instruments. HLB Group have no obligation to disclose such information about the financial instruments or their activities.

The past performance of financial instruments is not indicative of future results. Whilst every effort is made to ensure that statements of facts made in this report are accurate, all estimates, projections, forecasts, expressions of opinion and other subjective judgments contained in this report are based on assumptions considered to be reasonable as of the date of the document in which they are contained and must not be construed as a representation that the matters referred to therein will occur. Any projections or forecasts mentioned in this report may not be achieved due to multiple risk factors including without limitation market volatility, sector volatility, corporate actions, the unavailability of complete and accurate information. No assurance can be given that any opinion described herein would yield favorable investment results. Recipients who are not market professional or institutional investor customer of HLBB should seek the advice of their independent financial advisor prior to taking any investment decision based on the recommendations in this report.

HLBB may provide hyperlinks to websites of entities mentioned in this report, however the inclusion of a link does not imply that HLBB endorses, recommends or approves any material on the linked page or accessible from it. Such linked websites are accessed entirely at your own risk. HLBB does not accept responsibility whatsoever for any such material, nor for consequences of its use.

This report is not directed to, or intended for distribution to or use by, any person or entity who is a citizen or resident of or located in any state, country or other jurisdiction where such distribution, publication, availability or use would be contrary to law or regulation. This report is for the use of the addressees only and may not be redistributed, reproduced or passed on to any other person or published, in part or in whole, for any purpose, without the prior, written consent of HLBB. The manner of distributing this report may be restricted by law or regulation in certain countries. Persons into whose possession this report may come are required to inform themselves about and to observe such restrictions. By accepting this report, a recipient hereof agrees to be bound by the foregoing limitations.